

TEMPLARS

In Jerusalem in around 1119, eight or 9 knights vowed themselves to chastity, obedience, poverty and military protection of ordinary pilgrims, often victims of brigands and Muslim raiders.

A decade later their leader met with the Cistercian abbot Bernard of CLAIRVAUX, who

putting their mission & influence
their chief motto: *Ecce, the
regard heads of knights quickly
become the purple knights
of the Temple of Solomon or
TEMPLARS, and their coats, banners,
and assigned members become the
members of the Crusade Kingdoms*

1119

SAN JAR SELJUK sultan (d 1159)
Calixtus II become Pope.

Alfonso I of Aragon wins Saragossa.

1119

Knights Templars

A religious order instituted in 1119;
founded in England during the
reign of Henry II.

All of them in France were arrested
in one day. They were charged
with great crime and great riches.
Fifty-nine were burned alive in
Paris (1307). Their order was destroyed
by Pope Clement V in 1312.

Pope Calixtus II, who succeeded GELASIUS in 1119 compromised the situation with Henry V, Holy Roman Emperor and the struggle was closed for a time by the Treaty of Worms (1122)

The Chinese invented the magnetic needle. In Europe the compass appeared on ships soon after and by late 1400s in land surveys.

Knight Templars were founded in Jerusalem, was formed especially to fight in the Crusades.

They had their headquarters on the site of Solomon's Temple.

1119

1912 Dates' J-BK

France

Battle at BREANNEVILLE

Louis VI, the Fat was defeated
by the English.

1119

University of BOLOGNA
Oldest university in the
Western World was founded
in 1119

1687 modern University
established.

1119

Knights Templars

Military - religious order established
by the Crusaders for protection
of pilgrims and defense of the
Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem.

Flourished 12th - 13th centuries

1308 - 1314 Accused of many crimes
and persecuted by King of France,
Philip IV (1268 - Nov 29, 1314)

1314 - Completely destroyed.

The Chinese have ships
big enough to sail around
the world, but do not do so.

They also have the magnetic
needle and use it for
navigation in 1119.

1119 - 1124

163rd Pope

Calixtus II

Burgundy. The dispute about the Right of Investiture was finally settled by the Concordat of Worms (1122), so that the emperor should invest prelates with the temporal power by his sceptre and the Pope should invest them with the spiritual power by crosier and ring. IX.

General Council held at the ~~Hotel~~
Milton in Rome (1123) solemnly
condemned the incursions & pillaging
canons against sacred & religious
of civil and distributing pilgrimages
and crusades.

1119

Charles the Good became
count of FLANDERS